

IRREGULAR VERBS



1

VERBS THAT DON'T CHANGE

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

bet	bet	bet	apostar
burst	burst	burst	reventar, estallar
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	emitir
cost	cost	cost	costar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
hit	hit	hit	golpear
cast	cast	cast	tirar, arrojar
forecast	forecast	forecast	predecir, pronosticar
hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño, doler
let	let	let	permitir, dejar
put	put	put	poner
knit	knit	knit	tejer
read	read	read	leer
shut	shut	shut	cerrar
spread	spread	spread	extender, propagar
quit	quit	quit	abandonar, dejar
set	set	set	poner, colocar
slit	slit	slit	rajar, desgarrar
split	split	split	quebrar(se), partir(se)
upset	upset	upset	molestar

IRREGULAR VERBS



2

PAST SIMPLE = PAST PARTICIPLE

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

bend	bent	bent	doblar(se)
build	built	built	construir
lend	lent	lent	prestar
send	sent	sent	enviar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
unbend	unbent	unbent	enderezar

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

dig	dug	dug	cavar, excavar
fling	flung	flung	arrojar, lanzar
hang	hung	hung	colgar
sling	slung	slung	tirar, arrojar
stick	stuck	stuck	pegar
strike	struck	struck	golpear
sting	stung	stung	picar
swing	swung	swung	balancear
wring	wrung	wrung	torcer

IRREGULAR VERBS



2

PAST SIMPLE = PAST PARTICIPLE

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

bind

bound

bound

vendar

find

found

found

encontrar

wind

wound

wound

envolver

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

bring

brought

brought

traer

buy

bought

bought

comprar

catch

caught

caught

coger, atrapar

fight

fought

fought

luchar

seek

sought

sought

buscar

teach

taught

taught

enseñar

think

thought

thought

pensar, creer

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

burn

burnt/burned

burnt/burned

arder, quemar

dream

dreamt/dreamed

dreamt/dreamed

soñar

learn

learnt/learned

learnt/learned

aprender

smell

smelt/smelled

smelt/smelled

oler

spell

spelt/spelled

spelt/spelled

deletrear

IRREGULAR VERBS



2

PAST SIMPLE = PAST PARTICIPLE

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
feed	fed	fed	alimentar
lead	led	led	guiar
leave	left	left	irse, dejar, salir
meet	met	met	quedar, conocer
speed	sped	sped	acelerar

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

creep	crept t	crept t	arrastrarse, trepar
dwell	dwelt t	dwelt t	residir
feel	felt t	felt t	sentir
keep	kept t	kept t	mantener, guardar
kneel	knel t	knel t	arrodillarse
sleep	slept t	slept t	dormir
sweep	swept t	swept t	barrer
weep	wep t	wep t	llorar

IRREGULAR VERBS



2

PAST SIMPLE = PAST PARTICIPLE

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Meaning
have	had	had	tener
hear	heard	heard	oír
hold	held	held	sostener, agarrar
get	got	got	conseguir, llegar
light	lit	lit	encender
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer, fabricar
sell	sold	sold	vender
shoot	shot	shot	disparar
shine	shone	shone	brillar
sit	sat	sat	sentarse
slide	slid	slid	resbalarse
stand	stood	stood	permanecer, estar de pie
tell	told	told	decir, contar
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender
win	won	won	ganar

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Meaning
lay	laid	laid	poner
pay	paid	paid	pagar
say	said	said	decir

IRREGULAR VERBS



3 ALL THREE FORMS ARE DIFFERENT

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Meaning
arise	arose	arise en	levantarse, surgir
beat	beat	beat en	golpear
bite	bit	bitt en	morder
drive	drove	driv en	conducir
eat	ate	eat en	comer
fall	fell	fall en	caer(se)
forbid	forbade	forbidd en	prohibir
forgive	forgave	forgiv en	perdonar
give	gave	giv en	dar
hide	hid	hidd en	esconder
ride	rode	ridd en	montar
rise	rose	ris en	elevarse, crecer
shake	shook	shak en	agitar
take	took	tak en	coger, llevar, tomar
write	wrote	writt en	escribir

IRREGULAR VERBS



3 ALL THREE FORMS ARE DIFFERENT

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

awake	awoke	awoken	despertarse
break	broke	broken	romper(se)
choose	chose	chosen	elegir, escoger
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar(se)
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
steal	stole	stolen	robar
wake	woke	woken	despertar

Infinitive

Past Simple

Past Participle

Meaning

be	was/were	been	ser/estar
become	became	become	llegar a ser
come	came	come	venir
do	did	done	hacer
go	went	gone	ir
lie	lay	lain	tumbarse, yacer
see	saw	seen	ver
swear	swore	sworn	jurar
tear	tore	torn	rasgar
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto

IRREGULAR VERBS



3 ALL THREE FORMS ARE DIFFERENT

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Meaning
blow	blew	blown	soplar
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
fly	flew	flown	volar
grow	grew	grown	crecer, cultivar
know	knew	known	saber, conocer
show	showed	shown	mostrar
throw	threw	thrown	arrojar, tirar

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Meaning
begin	began	begun	empezar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
ring	rang	rung	sonar, tocar (timbre)
run	ran	run	correr
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	hundir(se), sumergir(se)
swim	swam	swum	nadar